

This Act, referred to in subsec. (a), probably means title III of Pub. L. 106-309, Oct. 17, 2000, 114 Stat. 1094, known as the International Academic Opportunity Act of 2000, which enacted this section and provisions set out as notes under this section. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

The Higher Education Act of 1965, referred to in subsecs. (b)(3) and (c)(2)(B), is Pub. L. 89-329, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1219, as amended. Title IV of the Act is classified generally to subchapter IV (§1070 et seq.) of chapter 28 of Title 20, Education, and part C (§2751 et seq.) of subchapter I of chapter 34 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1001 of Title 20 and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the International Academic Opportunity Act of 2000, and also as part of the Microenterprise for Self-Reliance and International Anti-Corruption Act of 2000, and not as part of the Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961 which comprises this chapter.

INTERNATIONAL ACADEMIC OPPORTUNITY

Pub. L. 106-309, title III, Oct. 17, 2000, 114 Stat. 1094, provided that:

“SEC. 301. SHORT TITLE.

“This title [enacting this section and this note] may be cited as the ‘International Academic Opportunity Act of 2000’.

“SEC. 302. STATEMENT OF PURPOSE.

“It is the purpose of this title to establish an undergraduate grant program for students of limited financial means from the United States to enable such students to study abroad. Such foreign study is intended to broaden the outlook and better prepare such students of demonstrated financial need to assume significant roles in the increasingly global economy.

“SEC. 303. ESTABLISHMENT OF GRANT PROGRAM FOR FOREIGN STUDY BY AMERICAN COLLEGE STUDENTS OF LIMITED FINANCIAL MEANS.

“[Enacted this section.]

“SEC. 304. REPORT TO CONGRESS.

“The Secretary of State shall report annually to the Congress concerning the grant program established under this title. Each such report shall include the following information for the preceding year:

- “(1) The number of participants.
- “(2) The institutions of higher education in the United States that participants attended.
- “(3) The institutions of higher education outside the United States participants attended during their study abroad.
- “(4) The areas of study of participants.

“SEC. 305. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

“There are authorized to be appropriated \$1,500,000 for each fiscal year to carry out this title.

“SEC. 306. EFFECTIVE DATE.

“This title shall take effect October 1, 2000.”

§ 2463. Allocation of funds transferred to the Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs

Of each amount transferred to the Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs out of appropriations other than appropriations under the heading “Educational and Cultural Exchange Programs” for support of an educational or cultural exchange program, notwithstanding any other provision of law, not more than 7.5 percent shall be made available to cover administrative expenses incurred in connection with support of the program. Amounts made available to cover administrative expenses shall be credited to the

appropriations under the heading “Educational and Cultural Exchange Programs” and shall remain available until expended.

(Pub. L. 87-256, §114, as added Pub. L. 107-77, title IV, § 406, Nov. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 790.)

§ 2464. Ethical issues in international health research

(a) In general

The Secretary shall make available funds for international exchanges to provide opportunities to researchers in developing countries to participate in activities related to ethical issues in human subject research, as described in subsection (c) of this section.

(b) Coordination with other programs

The Secretary shall coordinate programs conducted pursuant to this section with similar programs that may be conducted by the United States Agency for International Development and other Federal agencies as part of United States international health programs, particularly with respect to research and treatment of infectious diseases.

(c) Ethical issues in human subject research

For purposes of subsection (a) of this section, the phrase “activities related to ethical issues in human subject research” includes courses of study, conferences, and fora on development of and compliance with international ethical standards for clinical trials involving human subjects, particularly with respect to responsibilities of researchers to individuals and local communities participating in such trials, and on management and monitoring of such trials based on such international ethical standards.

(Pub. L. 107-228, div. A, title II, §228, Sept. 30, 2002, 116 Stat. 1371.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Department of State Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 2003, and also as part of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 2003, and not as part of the Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961 which comprises this chapter.

DEFINITION

For definition of “Secretary” as used in this section, see section 3 of Pub. L. 107-228, set out as a note under section 2651 of this title.

CHAPTER 34—THE PEACE CORPS

Sec.	
2501.	Congressional declaration of purpose.
2501-1.	Independent agency status of Peace Corps.
2501a.	Voluntary service programs.
	(a) Congressional declaration of policy of encouragement.
	(b) Limitations on executive activities and use of funds.
	(c) Compromise of national character.
2502.	Presidential authorization; appropriations and financial readjustments.
	(a) Terms and conditions of authorization.
	(b) Authorization of appropriations.
	(c) Appropriations for increases in salary, pay, etc.
	(d) Integration of women into national economics.

Sec.		Sec.	
	(e), (f) Repealed. (g) Redesignated (d). (h) Integration of disabled people.		(g) Reimbursement for commodities, services, and facilities. (h) Hospitalization and medical treatment for Foreign Service local employees. (i) Procurement of legal services. (j) Malpractice protection.
2503.	Director and Deputy Director; delegation of functions. (a) Appointment. (b) Exercise of functions by Director. (c) Powers and functions of Secretary of State; coordination of activities; responsibility for supervision and direction of programs. (d) Prohibition on performance of services more usefully performed by other agencies.		
2504.	Peace Corps volunteers. (a) Persons eligible; terms and conditions of service; Federal employee status; racial, sex, religious, or color discrimination. (b) Living allowances, travel, leave and related items; transfers of supplies and equipment. (c) Readjustment allowances. (d) Repealed. (e) Health care. (f) Retirement and other credits based upon length of service. (g) Assignment to other entities. (h) Tort claims; absentee voting; general average contributions for transportation of baggage; check cashing and currency exchange; claims for overpayment of pay; passport fees. (i) Termination of service. (j) Oath of office. (k) Counseling programs for returned volunteers. (l) Legal expenses of defendant in judicial or administrative proceedings. (m) Allowances and expenses of minor children. (n) Moving expenses.	2510.	Omitted.
2505.	Peace Corps volunteer leaders; number; applicability of chapter; benefits.	2511.	Peace Corps National Advisory Council. (a) Establishment. (b) Functions. (c) Membership. (d) Compensation. (e) Quorum. (f) Financial interests of members. (g) Chair and Vice Chair. (h) Meetings, bylaws, and regulations. (i) Reports to the President and the Director. (j) Administrative assistance.
2506.	Peace Corps employees. (a) Foreign employment; compensation, allowances, and benefits; utilization of Presidential authority respecting Foreign Service; additional compensation and differentials; additional governmental employment by person receiving Foreign Service Reserve or staff appointment or assignment; limitation on length of employment. (b) Repealed. (c) Peace Corps representatives; terms and conditions of service; removal.	2512.	Experts and consultants. (a) Employment; compensation, travel expenses and per diem; renewal of contracts. (b) Exemption from restrictions upon receipt of retirement benefits.
2507.	Training program. (a) Applicants for enrollment and enrolled volunteers. (b) Citizen trainees for voluntary programs; foreign nationals as trainees; advances of funds or reimbursement basis; use of credits.	2513.	Assignment of personnel to foreign governments or international organizations. (a) Authority; oath of allegiance. (b) Benefits of detailed personnel. (c) Reimbursement provisions.
2508.	Foreign participants; admission into the United States as nonimmigrants; removal.	2514.	Use of funds. (a) Administrative and other expenses. (b) Travel expenses abroad; transportation of personal effects, household goods and automobiles; storage. (c) Costs of training personnel employed or assigned overseas. (d) Payment of expenses.
2509.	Presidential powers and authorities. (a) Contract authority; assignment of volunteers; acceptance of voluntary services and gifts and transfers of property; personal service contracts. (b) Claim settlements. (c) Five-year contract authority. (d) Waiver of certain Federal laws. (e) Allocation of funds. (f) Utilization of other Government agency services and facilities.	2515.	Foreign Currency Fluctuations Account. (a) Establishment. (b) Use of funds in account. (c) Exchange rates applicable to obligations. (d) Transfers back to account. (e) Limitation on transfers back. (f) Transfers to account from regular appropriations. (g) Authorization of appropriations. (h) Reports.
		2516.	Use of foreign currencies.
		2517.	Activities promoting Americans' understanding of other peoples.
		2518.	Seal and name. (a) Judicial notice. (b) Exclusiveness of use; penalties for violations; injunctions.
		2519.	Security investigations.
		2520.	Military training and service exemption.
		2521.	Foreign language proficiency.
		2521a.	Nonpartisan appointments.
		2522.	Definitions.
		2523.	Separability.

§ 2501. Congressional declaration of purpose

(a) The Congress of the United States declares that it is the policy of the United States and the purpose of this chapter to promote world peace and friendship through a Peace Corps, which shall make available to interested countries and areas men and women of the United States qualified for service abroad and willing to serve, under conditions of hardship if necessary, to help the peoples of such countries and areas in meeting their needs for trained manpower, particularly in meeting the basic needs of those living in the poorest areas of such countries, and to